



CALSPEAKS | California State University, Sacramento  
**Pre-General Election Survey of Political Attitudes  
in California - August 2016 | Codebook**



# CALSPEAKS

## OPINION RESEARCH

*California Speaks (CALSPEAKS) Opinion Research is based upon a methodology developed by the Institute for Social Research, in which we recruit a representative sample of individuals across California in order to provide a unique and ongoing investigation of public opinion within California. Use of the CALSPEAKS panel by CSU faculty, students and our clients provides an opportunity to track public opinion across the social, economic, and political issues that concern our state. By leveraging scientific rigor and a focus on making public policy more informed, CALSPEAKS endeavors to understand the opinions of Californians more comprehensively and systematically than was previously possible.*



Institute for Social Research  
California State University, Sacramento  
6000 J Street | Sacramento, CA 95819

[www.csus.edu/isr](http://www.csus.edu/isr)

The *CALSPEAKS* Pre-General Election Survey of Political Attitudes in California was conducted between August 12 and August 25, 2016. This survey was commissioned by California Counts, a collaboration of California Public Television and Radio, specifically [KPBS](#), [KPCC](#), [KQED](#) and [Capital Public Radio](#) to report on the 2016 election. The poll was intended to enhance coverage focused on major issues and to solicit diverse voices on what is important to the future of California.

The survey was conducted among members of the probability-based CalSpeaks survey panel which includes residents across California (see CalSpeaks methodology document for additional information on the CalSpeaks panel). The survey was administered through the Qualtrics online platform in English and Spanish. The margin of sampling error for all questions is +/-3%. The survey has a sample of 902 cases.

This document contains the codebook for the Pre-General Election Survey of Political Attitudes in California. All the variables in the dataset are listed; for each variable we include the following information: variable name and label, answer codes and corresponding labels. For each categorical or nominal variable, in the penultimate column we provide the total number of cases (n) and the frequency distribution of the variable. The last column provides the source dataset for the respective variable:

- Generated (i.e., the variable was generated by the ISR team during data ‘cleaning’)
- Qualtrics (i.e., the variable was automatically generated by Qualtrics – the platform used to conduct the online survey)
- 2016 survey (i.e., the variable was collected during the August 2016 survey)
- Profile survey (i.e., the variable was collected during the survey profile, which was administered after the participant was enrolled in the CalSpeaks survey panel)
- 2019 refresh (i.e., the variable was collected during the 2019 ‘refresh’ survey which re-collected/updated key profile variables; note that participants were asked to answer questions keeping in mind their situation in 2016)
- Profile & refresh (i.e., the variable was generated by the ISR team by combining respondents’ answers from their profile survey and the 2019 refresh survey)

**Notes:**

- (1) The profile survey did not include the same variables in all its versions, so some participants were only asked some of the questions; hence, some variables have missing cases.
- (2) Some variables were split in two or more groups because of experimental designs, and therefore need to be recoded into a single variable if a researcher intends to use them; the survey flow in the survey document shows the randomization conducted for these experiments.

**Instructions to weigh the dataset:**

To obtain representative estimates, the data requires weighting. The weight variable is ‘FinalWt1216’ and the stratum is ‘wave\_recruitment’. Data can be weighted in Stata with the command: `svyset [pw= FinalWt1216], strata(wave_recruitment)`

**Suggested Citation:**

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Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
unique_respondent_ID	Unique ID		String		Generated
FinalWt1216	Survey weight variable		Numeric		Generated
StartDate	Start Date		Numeric		Qualtrics
EndDate	End Date		Numeric		Qualtrics
RecordedDate	Recorded Date		Numeric		Qualtrics
CNTS2	In the presidential election, for whom would you vote?	Hillary Clinton, Democratic Party	1	(n=901) 52	2016 survey
		Donald Trump, Republican Party	2	22	
		Gary Johnson, Libertarian Party	3	5	
		Jill Stein, Green Party	4	1	
		Don't Know/Undecided	8	20	
CNTS3	In the November election for United States Senator, both candidates in the runoff are Democrats. If the election were being held today, would you vote for Congresswoman Loretta Sanchez, Attorney General Kamala Harris, someone else, or are you undecided?	Loretta Sanchez	1	(n=902) 14	2016 survey
		Kamala Harris	2	38	
		Someone else	3	7	
		Don't Know/Undecided	8	42	
				(n=415)	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS4	Do you lean more towards Loretta Sanchez or Kamala Harris?	Kamala Harris	1	12	2016 survey
		Loretta Sanchez	2	17	
		Someone else	3	13	
		Don't Know/Undecided	8	58	
CNTS5	Proposition 65 proposes a law that would legalize marijuana and hemp in California law and enact certain sales and cultivation taxes. If the election were being held today, would you vote 'YES' to legalize marijuana or 'NO' to make no changes to the existing laws on marijuana?	Yes	1	59	2016 survey
		No	2	27	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	14	
				(n=902)	
CNTS6	Do you lean more towards voting YES, to legalize marijuana, or NO, to make no changes to existing laws on marijuana?	Yes	1	59	2016 survey
		No	2	21	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	20	
				(n=104)	
CNTS7	Proposition 63 deals with the regulation of guns and ammunition. It would prohibit the possession of large-capacity ammunition magazines and require individuals to pass a background check before purchasing ammunition. If the election were being held today, would you vote 'YES' to prohibit large-capacity magazines for guns and require background checks on ammunition	Yes	1	74	2016 survey
		No	2	21	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	5	
				(n=902)	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	purchases, or 'NO' to make no changes to existing laws on ammunition purchases?				
CNTS8	Do you lean more towards voting YES, to limit purchases of high capacity magazines and require background checks on ammunition purchases, or NO, to make no changes to existing laws on ammunition purchases?	Yes No Undecided/Don't know	1 2 8	(n=51) 42 15 43	2016 survey
CNTS9	Proposition 57 would change criminal sentencing laws to increase parole opportunities for felons convicted of nonviolent crimes and give them more chances to earn credits for good behavior. If the election were being held today, would you vote 'YES' to make changes to parole laws for convicted felons, or 'NO' to make no changes to the current law?	Yes No Undecided/Don't know	1 2 8	(n=902) 64 18 18	2016 survey
CNTS10	Do you lean more towards voting YES, to make changes to parole chances for convicted felons, or NO, to make no changes to the current law?	Yes No Undecided/Don't know	1 2 8	(n=145) 37 24 39	2016 survey
CNTS11		Strongly Favor	1	(n=902) 19	2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	To what extent do you favor or oppose Donald Trump's plan to build a wall along the Mexican border?	Somewhat Favor	2	11	
		Somewhat Oppose	3	11	
		Strongly Oppose	4	53	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	6	
				(n=902)	
CNTS12	To what extent do you favor or oppose Hillary Clinton's plan to guarantee paid family leave for up to 12 weeks, paid for by increasing taxes on the wealthy?	Strongly Favor	1	38	2016 survey
		Somewhat Favor	2	27	
		Somewhat Oppose	3	8	
		Strongly Oppose	4	19	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	7	
				(n=902)	
CNTS13	To what extent do you favor or oppose Donald Trump's plan to temporarily ban people, particularly Muslims, from countries that have been connected to terrorism?	Strongly Favor	1	20	2016 survey
		Somewhat Favor	2	15	
		Somewhat Oppose	3	16	
		Strongly Oppose	4	42	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	8	
				(n=902)	
CNTS14	To what extent do you favor or oppose Hillary Clinton's proposal that students from families making \$85,000 a year or less will be able to go to an in-state four-year public college or university without paying tuition?	Strongly Favor	1	37	2016 survey
		Somewhat Favor	2	22	
		Somewhat Oppose	3	14	
		Strongly Oppose	4	18	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	9	
				(n=902)	
CNTS15	Do you think that California is a special place to live, or is it just like any other place?	Very Special	1	42	2016 survey
		Somewhat Special	2	36	
		Like any other place	3	21	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	1	
				(n=902)	



Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS16	And how proud are you to be a Californian?	Very proud	1	45	2016 survey
		Moderately proud	2	28	
		Only a little proud	3	12	
		Not proud at all	4	8	
		I don't consider myself a Californian	5	5	
		Don't know/No opinion	8	3	
CNTS17_1	In your view, which of the items listed below, if any, make up the so-called California Dream - regardless of whether you think these things are realistic anymore [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? Access to a high-quality and affordable college education	No	0	(n=902) 53	2016 survey
		Yes	1	47	
CNTS17_2	In your view, which of the items listed below, if any, make up the so-called California Dream -- regardless of whether you think these things are realistic anymore [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? Availability of good-paying jobs	No	0	(n=902) 38	2016 survey
		Yes	1	62	
CNTS17_3	In your view, which of the items listed below, if any, make up the so-called California Dream -- regardless of whether you think these things are realistic anymore [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? The ability to buy a home	No	0	(n=902) 51	2016 survey
		Yes	1	49	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS17_4	In your view, which of the items listed below, if any, make up the so-called California Dream -- regardless of whether you think these things are realistic anymore [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? Ability to retire comfortably	No	0	(n=902) 57	2016 survey
		Yes	1	43	
CNTS17_5	In your view, which of the items listed below, if any, make up the so-called California Dream -- regardless of whether you think these things are realistic anymore [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? The idea that your children can do better than you	No	0	(n=902) 52	2016 survey
		Yes	1	48	
CNTS17_6	In your view, which of the items listed below, if any, make up the so-called California Dream -- regardless of whether you think these things are realistic anymore [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? None of the options above make up the California Dream	No	0	(n=902) 75	2016 survey
		Yes	1	25	
CNTS18_1	And which of the items listed below, if any, do you worry are not realistic anymore for you and your family [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? Access to a high-quality and affordable college education	No	0	(n=902) 54	2016 survey
		Yes	1	46	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS18_2	And which of the items listed below, if any, do you worry are not realistic anymore for you and your family [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? Availability of good-paying jobs	No	0	(n=902) 59	2016 survey
		Yes	1	41	
CNTS18_3	And which of the items listed below, if any, do you worry are not realistic anymore for you and your family [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? The ability to buy a home	No	0	(n=902) 36	2016 survey
		Yes	1	64	
CNTS18_4	And which of the items listed below, if any, do you worry are not realistic anymore for you and your family [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? Ability to retire comfortably	No	0	(n=902) 33	2016 survey
		Yes	1	67	
CNTS18_5	And which of the items listed below, if any, do you worry are not realistic anymore for you and your family [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? The idea that your children can do better than you	No	0	(n=902) 58	2016 survey
		Yes	1	42	
CNTS18_6	And which of the items listed below, if any, do you worry are not realistic anymore for you and your family [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]? They are all still realistic	No	0	(n=902) 86	2016 survey
		Yes	1	14	
				(n=451)	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS19	Would you say that you and your family are better off, worse off, or just about the same, financially, as you were a year ago?	Better off	1	22	2016 survey
		Worse off	2	21	
		Stayed about the same	3	51	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	6	
				(n=451)	
CNTS20	What about in California? Would you say that over the past year, the state's economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?	Gotten Better	1	22	2016 survey
		Gotten Worse	2	26	
		Stayed about the same	3	42	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	10	
				(n=451)	
CNTS21	What about in the US as a whole? Would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?	Gotten Better	1	26	2016 survey
		Gotten Worse	2	26	
		Stayed about the same	3	35	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	13	
				(n=451)	
CNTS22	In April of 2016, California adopted a law that gradually raises the minimum wage to \$15 per hour by 2022. Supporters argue that \$15 per hour helps workers by creating a wage that someone can actually live on, while opponents of the minimum wage increase argue that \$15 per hour hurts workers because employers are likely to raise prices and cut hours. To what extent do you favor or oppose increasing the minimum wage to \$15 per hour?	Strongly in favor	1	28	2016 survey
		Somewhat in favor	2	32	
		Somewhat opposed	3	13	
		Strongly opposed	4	19	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	8	
				(n=451)	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS23	Some people think that immigrants from places like Mexico, Latin America and Asia strengthen the economy, and others think they hurt it. What about you? Overall, would you say that immigration from such places:	Strengthens the economy a lot	1	31	2016 survey
		Strengthens the economy a little	2	32	
		Weakens the economy a little	3	13	
		Weakens the economy a lot	4	13	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	12	
CNTS24	Regardless of the economic impact, some people see rapid immigration from such places as a threat to the American way of life, while others think it enriches that way of life. What about you?	Threatens it a lot	1	15	2016 survey
		Threatens it a little	2	24	
		Enriches it a little	3	30	
		Enriches it a lot	4	19	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	11	
CNTS25	Similarly, some people think that free trade deals like the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) strengthen the economy, but others think they hurt it. What about you, would you say that free trade deals...	Strengthen the economy a lot	1	7	2016 survey
		Strengthen the economy a little	2	23	
		Weakens it a little	3	17	
		Weakens it a lot	4	14	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	39	
CNTS26_1	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States.	Major problem	1	69	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	16	
		Not much of a problem	3	7	
		Not a problem at all	4	0	
		Undecided/Don't know	5	8	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	The number of people currently living in poverty			(n=451)	
CNTS26_2	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. The level of income inequality	Major problem Minor problem Not much of a problem Not a problem at all Undecided/Don't know	1 2 3 4 5	62 19 8 8 2	2016 survey
CNTS26_3	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. The number of undocumented immigrants	Major problem Minor problem Not much of a problem Not a problem at all Undecided/Don't know	1 2 3 4 5	42 30 18 4 5	2016 survey
CNTS26_4	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. Finding a good paying job	Major problem Minor problem Not much of a problem Not a problem at all Undecided/Don't know	1 2 3 4 5	53 32 12 1 1	2016 survey
CNTS26_5	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. Living in a safe environment	Major problem Minor problem Not much of a problem Not a problem at all Undecided/Don't know	1 2 3 4 5	39 35 18 4 5	2016 survey
				(n=451)	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS26_6	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. The threat of terrorism	Major problem	1	46	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	25	
		Not much of a problem	3	20	
		Not a problem at all	4	5	
		Undecided/Don't know	5	4	
				(n=451)	
CNTS26_7	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. Gun violence	Major problem	1	64	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	14	
		Not much of a problem	3	10	
		Not a problem at all	4	8	
		Undecided/Don't know	5	6	
				(n=451)	
CNTS26_8	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. The cost of health care	Major problem	1	66	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	23	
		Not much of a problem	3	5	
		Not a problem at all	4	2	
		Undecided/Don't know	5	4	
				(n=451)	
CNTS27	Would you say that you and your family are better off, worse off, or just about the same, financially, as you were a year ago?	Better off	1	27	2016 survey
		Worse off	2	17	
		Stayed about the same	3	54	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	1	
				(n=451)	
CNTS28	What about in California? Would you say that over the past year, the state's economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?	Gotten Better	1	29	2016 survey
		Gotten Worse	2	23	
		Stayed about the same	3	41	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	7	
				(n=451)	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS29	What about in the US as a whole? Would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?	Gotten Better	1	27	2016 survey
		Gotten Worse	2	26	
		Stayed about the same	3	44	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	3	
CNTS30	In April of 2016, California adopted a law that raises the minimum wage to \$15 per hour. Supporters argue that \$15 per hour helps workers by creating a wage that someone can actually live on while opponents of the minimum wage increase argue that \$15 per hour hurts workers because employers are likely to raise prices and cut hours. To what extent do you favor or oppose increasing the minimum wage to \$15 per hour?	Strongly in favor	1	(n=451) 28	2016 survey
		Somewhat in favor	2	27	
		Somewhat opposed	3	20	
		Strongly opposed	4	22	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	3	
CNTS31	Some people think that immigrants from places like Latin America and Southeast Asia strengthen the economy, and others think they hurt it. What about you? Overall, would you say that immigration from such places...	Weakens the economy a lot	1	(n=451) 12	2016 survey
		Weakens the economy a little	2	15	
		Strengthens the economy a little	3	34	
		Strengthens the economy a lot	4	23	
		I'm not sure	8	17	
CNTS32	Regardless of the economic impact, some people see rapid	Threatens it a lot	1	(n=451) 20	2016 survey
		Threatens it a little	2	25	



Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	immigration from such places as a threat to the American way of life, while others think it enriches that way of life. What about you?	Enriches it a little	3	27	
		Enriches it a lot	4	20	
		I'm not sure	8	8	
CNTS33	Similarly, some people think that free trade deals like the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) strengthen the economy, but others think they hurt it. What about you, would you say that free trade deals...	Strengthen the economy a lot	1	(n=451) 8	2016 survey
		Strengthen the economy a little	2	27	
		Weakens it a little	3	19	
		Weakens it a lot	4	12	
		I'm not sure	8	33	
CNTS34_1	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. The number of people currently living in poverty	Major problem	1	(n=451) 69	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	22	
		Not much of a problem	3	5	
		Not a problem at all	4	3	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	1	
CNTS34_2	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. The level of income inequality	Major problem	1	(n=451) 59	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	25	
		Not much of a problem	3	10	
		Not a problem at all	4	6	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	0	
CNTS34_3	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem,	Major problem	1	(n=451) 52	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	27	
		Not much of a problem	3	17	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States.	Not a problem at all	4	2	
	The number of undocumented immigrants	Undecided/Don't know	8	1	
CNTS34_4	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. Finding a good paying job	Major problem	1	50	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	42	
		Not much of a problem	3	6	
		Not a problem at all	4	1	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	1	
				(n=451)	
CNTS34_5	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. Living in a safe environment	Major problem	1	32	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	41	
		Not much of a problem	3	22	
		Not a problem at all	4	4	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	1	
				(n=451)	
CNTS34_6	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. The threat of terrorism	Major problem	1	31	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	32	
		Not much of a problem	3	27	
		Not a problem at all	4	10	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	0	
				(n=451)	
CNTS34_7	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. Gun violence	Major problem	1	51	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	27	
		Not much of a problem	3	17	
		Not a problem at all	4	5	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	0	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS34_8	For the following issues, please indicate whether you think this is a major problem, minor problem, not much of a problem, or not a problem at all in the United States. The cost of health care	Major problem	1	72	2016 survey
		Minor problem	2	20	
		Not much of a problem	3	6	
		Not a problem at all	4	1	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	1	
				(n=451)	
CNTS35	When you think about the future of our country, would you say you feel more hopeful or more scared?	Much more hopeful than scared	1	11	2016 survey
		Somewhat more hopeful than scared	2	24	
		Neither hopeful nor scared	3	19	
		Somewhat more scared than hopeful	4	29	
		Much more scared than hopeful	5	17	
				(n=902)	
CNTS36	When you think about American greatness, with which of the following statements do you most agree?	America used to be great but has lost her way	1	37	2016 survey
		America has problems, but is already great and is getting better	2	27	
		American greatness is irrelevant. We are no more or less important than the rest of the world	3	28	
		None of the above	8	8	
				(n=902)	
CNTS37	On the issues that are most important to you, do you generally	California voters	1	46	2016 survey
		State legislature	2	11	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	think it is better if issues are decided by a direct vote of California voters or by the state legislature?	Both are equally good ways to make decisions	3	33	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	11	
CNTS38	What do you think is more important: to protect the right of Americans to own any gun, or to regulate some guns for public safety purposes?	Much more important to protect right to own any gun	1	24	2016 survey
		Somewhat more important to protect right to own any gun	2	8	
		Somewhat more important to regulate some guns for public safety purposes	3	22	
		Much more important to regulate some guns for public safety purposes	4	43	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	4	
				(n=447)	
CNTS39_1	Thinking about the recent shooting tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Radical Islamic fundamentalism	No	0	60	2016 survey
		Yes	1	40	
				(n=447)	
CNTS39_2	Thinking about the recent shooting tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Bigotry	No	0	47	2016 survey
		Yes	1	53	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	toward the gay (LGBTQ) community				
CNTS39_3	Thinking about the recent shooting tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Too easy of access to military-grade assault weapons	No Yes	0 1	(n=447) 42 58	2016 survey
CNTS39_4	Thinking about the recent shooting tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Lack of attention toward mental illness	No Yes	0 1	(n=447) 45 55	2016 survey
CNTS39_5	Thinking about the recent shooting tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Lack of properly armed and trained security	No Yes	0 1	(n=447) 83 17	2016 survey
CNTS39_6	Thinking about the recent shooting tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Undocumented immigration	No Yes	0 1	(n=447) 92 8	2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS39_7	Thinking about the recent shooting tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). None of the items listed above are responsible for the attack in Orlando	No Yes	0 1	(n=447) 89 11	2016 survey
CNTS40_1	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of which items you believe are MORE responsible than others (1=most responsible, 2=second most responsible, and so on). Radical Islamic fundamentalism		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS40_2	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of which items you believe are MORE responsible than others (1=most responsible, 2=second most responsible, and so on). Bigotry toward the gay (LGBTQ) community		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS40_3	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of which items you believe are MORE responsible than others (1=most responsible, 2=second most responsible, and so on). Too easy of access to military-grade assault weapons		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS40_4	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of which items you believe are MORE responsible than others (1=most responsible, 2=second most responsible, and so on). Lack of attention toward mental illness		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS40_5	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of which items you believe are MORE responsible than others (1=most responsible, 2=second most responsible, and so on). Lack of properly armed and trained security		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS40_6	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of which items you believe are MORE responsible than others (1=most responsible, 2=second most responsible, and so on). Undocumented immigration		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS40_7	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of which items you believe are MORE responsible than others (1=most responsible, 2=second most responsible, and so on). None of the items listed above are responsible for the attack in Orlando		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS41	To what extent do you support or oppose requiring more thorough background checks, such as more in-depth psychological evaluations, for anyone who is attempting to purchase firearms in California/the United States?	Strongly support	1	64	2016 survey
		Somewhat support	2	16	
		Somewhat oppose	3	9	
		Strongly oppose	4	8	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	3	
				(n=446)	
CNTS42	If a gunman intended to stage a mass shooting, do you think it would be more helpful or dangerous to have civilians on the scene carrying concealed weapons?	Helpful	1	33	2016 survey
		Dangerous	2	40	
		Neither	3	12	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	16	
				(n=446)	
CNTS43	In recent months, there have been attacks on civilians in public places, such as France, Turkey and Florida. How have you responded to such events?	I am less likely to go to big public gatherings	1	19	2016 survey
		I still go to big public gatherings, but I'm more worried when I'm there	2	24	
		I don't think about it much	3	43	
		I purposely go to big public gatherings to defy the will of people like the perpetrators	4	2	
		Other	5	6	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	6	
				(n=445)	
CNTS44	The shooting deaths of two black men in Minnesota and Louisiana,	Huge Problem	1	27	2016 survey
		Significant Problem	2	43	



Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	as well as the deaths of police officers in Dallas and elsewhere, have elevated a discussion of race in the United States. How much of a problem do you think that profiling -- that is, pursuing investigations of people based on their race -- is in the UNITED STATES?	Just a minor problem	3	16	
		Not a problem at all	4	9	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	7	
CNTS45	And how much of a problem do you think racial profiling is in CALIFORNIA?	Huge Problem	1	22	2016 survey
		Significant Problem	2	38	
		Just a minor problem	3	19	
		Not a problem at all	4	10	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	12	
CNTS46	How much of a problem do you think that the use of excessive force by police towards people of color is in the UNITED STATES?	Huge Problem	1	33	2016 survey
		Significant Problem	2	33	
		Just a minor problem	3	17	
		Not a problem at all	4	10	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	7	
CNTS47	And how much of a problem do you think that the use of excessive force by police towards people of color is in CALIFORNIA?	Huge Problem	1	21	2016 survey
		Significant Problem	2	28	
		Just a minor problem	3	22	
		Not a problem at all	4	11	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	17	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS48_1	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Barack Obama		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS48_2	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Hillary Clinton		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS48_3	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Donald Trump		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS48_4	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Ted Cruz		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS48_5	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Bernie Sanders		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS48_6	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Jerry Brown		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS48_7	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Millionaires and Billionaires		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS48_8	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. The Democratic Party		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS48_9	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. The Republican Party		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS48_10	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Latino Americans		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS48_11	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Undocumented Immigrants		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS48_12	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Police Officers		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS48_13	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. The "Black Lives Matter" Movement		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS48_14	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. People who respond to Black Lives Matter protesters by saying "All Lives Matter"		Numeric		2016 survey



Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS48_15	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. People who respond to Black Lives Matter by saying "Blue (Police) Lives Matter"		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS48_16	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news."You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Bernie Sanders supporters who boo Hillary Clinton		Numeric		2016 survey
					(n=455)

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS49	What do you think is more important – to protect the right of Americans to own any gun, or to regulate some guns for public safety purposes?	Much more important to protect right to own any gun	1	17	2016 survey
		Somewhat more important to protect right to own any gun	2	5	
		Somewhat more important to regulate some guns for public safety purposes	3	25	
		Much more important to regulate some guns for public safety purposes	4	47	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	5	
				(n=455)	
CNTS50_1	Thinking about the recent tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Radical Islamic fundamentalism	No	0	58	2016 survey
		Yes	1	42	
				(n=455)	
CNTS50_2	Thinking about the recent tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Bigotry toward the gay (LGBTQ) community	No	0	44	2016 survey
		Yes	1	56	
				(n=455)	
CNTS50_3	Thinking about the recent tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is	No	0	36	2016 survey
		Yes	1	64	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Easy access to military-grade assault weapons				
CNTS50_4	Thinking about the recent tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Lack of attention toward mental illness	No Yes	0 1	(n=455) 55 45	2016 survey
CNTS50_5	Thinking about the recent tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Lack of properly armed and trained security	No Yes	0 1	(n=455) 81 19	2016 survey
CNTS50_6	Thinking about the recent tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). American immigration policy	No Yes	0 1	(n=455) 85 15	2016 survey
CNTS50_7	Thinking about the recent tragedy in Orlando, which if any of the following items do you think is responsible for that attack ? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). None of the items listed above are	No Yes	0 1	(n=455) 87 13	2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	responsible for the attack in Orlando				
CNTS51_1	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of their importance (1=most important). Radical Islamic fundamentalism		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS51_2	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of their importance (1=most important). Bigotry toward the gay (LGBTQ) community		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS51_3	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of their importance (1=most important). Easy access to military-grade assault weapons		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS51_4	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of their importance (1=most important). Lack of attention toward mental illness		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS51_5	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of their importance (1=most important). Lack of properly armed and trained security		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS51_6	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of their importance (1=most important). American immigration policy		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS51_7	Of those that you checked, please rank them in terms of their importance (1=most important). None of the items listed above are responsible for the attack in Orlando		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS52	To what extent do you support or oppose requiring more thorough background checks, such as more in-depth psychological evaluations, for anyone who is attempting to purchase firearms in California/the United States?	Strongly Oppose Somewhat oppose Somewhat support Strongly support Undecided/Don't know	1 2 3 4 8	(n=455) 6 10 16 62 6	2016 survey
CNTS53	If a gunman intended to stage a mass shooting, do you think it would be more helpful or dangerous to have civilians on the scene carrying concealed weapons?	Helpful Dangerous Neither Undecided/Don't know	1 2 3 8	(n=455) 31 45 6 17	2016 survey
CNTS54	In recent months, there have been attacks on civilians in public places, such as France, Turkey and Florida. How have you responded to such events?	I am less likely to go to big public gatherings I still go to big public gatherings, but I'm more worried when I'm there	1 2	(n=455) 17 23	2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
		I don't think about it much	3	43	
		I purposely go to big public gatherings to defy the will of people like the perpetrators	4	8	
		Other	5	4	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	5	
				(n=453)	
CNTS55	The police shooting deaths of two black men in Minnesota and Louisiana and the deaths of police officers in Dallas and elsewhere have prompted a discussion of race relations in the United States. How much of a problem do you think that profiling — that is, pursuing investigations of people based on their race — is in the UNITED STATES?	Huge Problem	1	25	2016 survey
		Significant Problem	2	37	
		Just a minor problem	3	26	
		Not a problem at all	4	6	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	6	
				(n=455)	
CNTS56	And how much of a problem do you think racial profiling is in CALIFORNIA?	Huge Problem	1	12	2016 survey
		Significant Problem	2	39	
		Just a minor problem	3	31	
		Not a problem at all	4	10	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	9	
				(n=455)	
CNTS57	In your opinion, how much of a problem is the use of excessive force by police toward people of color in the UNITED STATES?	Huge Problem	1	25	2016 survey
		Significant Problem	2	36	
		Just a minor problem	3	23	
		Not a problem at all	4	9	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	7	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS58	In your opinion, how much of a problem is the use of excessive force by police toward people of color is in CALIFORNIA?	Huge Problem	1	15	2016 survey
		Significant Problem	2	32	
		Just a minor problem	3	31	
		Not a problem at all	4	13	
		Undecided/Don't know	8	8	
				(n=455)	
CNTS59_1	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Barack Obama		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS59_2	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Hillary Clinton				
CNTS59_3	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Donald Trump		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS59_4	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor		Numeric		2016 survey



Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Ted Cruz				
CNTS59_5	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Bernie Sanders		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS59_6	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Jerry Brown				
CNTS59_7	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Millionaires and Billionaires		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS59_8	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	<p>"5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. The Democratic Party</p>				
CNTS59_9	<p>Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. The Republican Party</p>		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS59_10	<p>Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a</p>		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	"5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Latinos				
CNTS59_11	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Immigrants		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS59_12	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Police Officers				
CNTS59_13	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. The "Black Lives Matter" Movement		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS59_14	Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	<p>"5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. People who respond to Black Lives Matter protesters by saying "All Lives Matter"</p>				
CNTS59_15	<p>Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. People who respond to Black Lives Matter by saying "Blue (Police) Lives Matter"</p>		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS59_16	<p>Now we would like to get your feelings toward some people and groups who have been in the news. "You can choose any number between 0 and 10. The higher the number, the warmer or more favorable you feel toward that person, group or entity. The lower</p>		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	the number, the colder or less favorable. Give a person or group a "5" if you feel neither warm nor cold toward them, or if you don't recognize a name. Bernie Sanders supporters who boo Hillary Clinton				
CNTS60	A high-speed rail or "bullet train" linking Northern and Southern California has been discussed for some time. Are you in favor of or opposed to using taxpayer money to pay for the development of high-speed rail in California?	Strongly in favor Somewhat in favor Somewhat opposed Strongly opposed Undecided/Don't know	1 2 3 4 8	(n=896) 19 33 12 26 10	2016 survey
CNTS61	To what extent do you favor or oppose raising taxes to pay to fix and maintain California's roads and freeways?	Strongly in favor Somewhat in favor Somewhat opposed Strongly opposed Undecided/Don't know	1 2 3 4 8	(n=892) 24 36 14 16 10	2016 survey
CNTS62	To what extent do you favor or oppose raising taxes to pay to fix and maintain California's mass transit systems?	Strongly in favor Somewhat in favor Somewhat opposed Strongly opposed Undecided/Don't know	1 2 3 4 8	(n=896) 22 35 15 17 10	2016 survey
CNTS63_1	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Water policy				
CNTS63_2	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Green jobs in CA		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS63_3	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. K-12 Education		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS63_4	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Higher education (colleges and universities)		Numeric		2016 survey



<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Answer Label</b>	<b>Answer Code</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Source</b>
CNTS63_5	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being "the most in need of media attention" and so on. Public sector jobs		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS63_6	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being "the most in need of media attention" and so on. Private sector jobs		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS63_7	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being "the most in need of media attention" and so on. LGBT issues		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS63_8	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being "the most in		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	need of media attention” and so on. Wrongdoing by elected officials				
CNTS63_9	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Homelessness		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS63_10	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Economic inequality		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS63_11	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Gun violence		Numeric		2016 survey

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Answer Label</b>	<b>Answer Code</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Source</b>
CNTS63_12	From this list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being "the most in need of media attention" and so on. Gun rights		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS64_1	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being "the most in need of media attention" and so on. Health care		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS64_2	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being "the most in need of media attention" and so on. Influence of money in politics		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS64_3	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Taxes				
CNTS64_4	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Drugs and drug policy		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS64_5	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Public transportation		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS64_6	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	attention” and so on. Climate change				
CNTS64_7	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Energy		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS64_8	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Child care		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS64_9	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn’t pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being “the most in need of media attention” and so on. Race relations		Numeric		2016 survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
CNTS64_10	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being "the most in need of media attention" and so on. Housing affordability		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS64_11	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being "the most in need of media attention" and so on. Criminal justice reform		Numeric		2016 survey
CNTS64_12	From this second list select as many as 3 issues that are important to you and to which the media doesn't pay enough attention. Rank them 1-3 in order of needed media attention, 1 being "the most in need of media attention" and so on. State government reform		Numeric		2016 survey
zipcode	What is the zip code for where you live?		String		Profile survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
income	What is your family's annual household income from all sources?	less than \$15,000	1	6	Profile survey
		\$15,000-\$30,000	2	12	
		\$30,000-\$50,000	3	13	
		\$50,000-\$75,000	4	17	
		\$75,000-\$100,000	5	17	
		\$100,000-\$150,000	6	16	
		\$150,000-\$200,000	7	8	
		\$200,000 or above	8	12	
maritalstatus	What is your marital status?	Married/Civil Union	1	50	Profile survey
		In a registered partnership	2	5	
		A member of an unmarried couple living together	3	8	
		Divorced	4	10	
		Widow/Widower	5	5	
		Separated	6	3	
		Single, never married	7	18	
numchild	How many children do you have?	0	1	31	Profile survey
		1	2	18	
		2	3	27	
		3	4	15	
		4	5	5	
		5 or more	6	4	
typelive	Do you live in a...?	City	1	44	Profile survey
		Suburb	2	40	
		Small town	3	11	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
		Rural community	4	5	
county	What County of California is your Primary Residence?			(n=845)	Profile survey
		Alameda	1	5	
		Alpine	2	0	
		Amador	3	0	
		Butte	4	0	
		Calaveras	5	1	
		Colusa	6	0	
		Contra Costa	7	3	
		Del Norte	8	0	
		El Dorado	9	0	
		Fresno	10	2	
		Glenn	11	0	
		Humboldt	12	0	
		Imperial	13	0	
		Inyo	14	0	
		Kern	15	4	
		Kings	16	0	
		Lake	17	0	
		Lassen	18	0	
		Los Angeles	19	22	
		Madera	20	1	
		Marin	21	1	
		Mariposa	22	1	
		Mendocino	23	0	
		Merced	24	1	
		Modoc	25	0	
		Mono	26	0	
		Monterey	27	0	



Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
		Napa	28	0	
		Nevada	29	0	
		Orange	30	7	
		Placer	31	1	
		Plumas	32	0	
		Riverside	33	4	
		Sacramento	34	4	
		San Benito	35	0	
		San Bernadino	36	9	
		San Diego	37	9	
		San Francisco	38	2	
		San Joaquin	39	2	
		San Luis Obispo	40	1	
		San Mateo	41	3	
		Santa Barbara	42	0	
		Santa Clara	43	4	
		Santa Cruz	44	0	
		Shasta	45	0	
		Sierra	46	0	
		Siskiyou	47	0	
		Solano	48	3	
		Sonoma	49	1	
		Stanislaus	50	2	
		Sutter	51	0	
		Tehama	52	0	
		Trinity	53	0	
		Tulare	54	0	
		Tuolumne	55	0	
		Ventura	56	3	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
		Yolo	57	1	
		Yuba	58	0	
lifesatisfaction	Next, we would like to get a sense of your general outlook and approach toward life, as well as how you view your health. Generally speaking, how satisfied are you with your life?	Very satisfied	1	29	Profile survey
		Somewhat satisfied	2	50	
		Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	10	
		Somewhat dissatisfied	4	10	
		Very dissatisfied	5	1	
futureoutlk	Generally speaking, what is your outlook on the future?	Generally positive	1	40	Profile survey
		Somewhat positive	2	34	
		Neither positive nor negative	3	18	
		Somewhat negative	4	7	
		Generally negative	5	2	
meetingpeople	I enjoy meeting new people.	Strongly Agree	1	27	Profile survey
		Agree	2	62	
		Disagree	3	10	
		Strongly Disagree	4	2	
helppeople	I like helping people.	Strongly Agree	1	28	Profile survey
		Agree	2	30	
		disagree	3	24	
		Strongly Disagree	4	19	
makemistake	I sometimes make mistakes.	Strongly Agree	1	38	Profile survey
		Agree	2	62	
		Disagree	3	0	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
		Strongly Disagree	4	0	
				(n=833)	
disappointed	I'm easily disappointed.	Strongly Agree	1	4	Profile survey
		Agree	2	34	
		Disagree	3	53	
		Strongly Disagree	4	9	
				(n=833)	
repairthings	I enjoy repairing things.	Strongly Agree	1	28	Profile survey
		Agree	2	43	
		Disagree	3	22	
		Strongly Disagree	4	7	
				(n=833)	
newactivities	I like to try out new activities.	Strongly Agree	1	13	Profile survey
		Agree	2	43	
		Disagree	3	32	
		Strongly Disagree	4	12	
				(n=833)	
originalideas	I have highly original ideas.	Strongly Agree	1	9	Profile survey
		Agree	2	47	
		Disagree	3	36	
		Strongly Disagree	4	8	
				(n=833)	
confrontpeople	I am prepared to tell people if they are mistaken.	Strongly Agree	1	15	Profile survey
		Agree	2	63	
		Disagree	3	20	
		Strongly Disagree	4	1	
				(n=833)	
concealfeelings	I conceal my feelings.	Strongly Agree	1	6	Profile survey
		Agree	2	47	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
		Disagree	3	40	
		Strongly Disagree	4	7	
				(n=833)	
anxiety	I am nervous before big events.	Strongly Agree	1	15	Profile survey
		Agree	2	36	
		Disagree	3	37	
		Strongly Disagree	4	11	
				(n=833)	
longtermgoals	I enjoy setting long term goals.	Strongly Agree	1	18	Profile survey
		Agree	2	38	
		Disagree	3	32	
		Strongly Disagree	4	12	
				(n=831)	
ratehealth	How would you rate your physical health?	Excellent	1	15	Profile survey
		Very Good	2	41	
		Good	3	32	
		Fair	4	11	
		Poor	5	1	
				(n=902)	
registervote	The next several questions are about politics. Are you registered to vote in the U.S.?	Yes	1	86	Profile survey
		No	2	11	
		Don't know/not sure	3	3	
				(n=776)	
partyregistration	Are you or were you officially registered as a Democrat, Independent/Unaffiliated, Republican, or something else?	Republican	1	27	Profile survey
		Democrat	2	48	
		Independent/Unaffiliated	3	24	
		Other (specify)	4	1	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
partyregistration_4_TEXT	Are you or were you officially registered as a Democrat, Independent/Unaffiliated, Republican, or something else? - Other (specify)		String		Profile survey
pastregvote	Were you registered to vote in the past?	Yes	1	(n=95) 33	Profile survey
		No	2	64	
		Don't know/not sure	3	3	
pastvote	Many people vote, but many others don't have time. How about you? Which describes your past voting behavior?	I never vote	1	(n=887) 13	Profile survey
		I hardly ever vote	2	5	
		I sometimes vote	3	7	
		I vote most of the time	4	19	
		I always vote	5	57	
politicalparty	Regardless of your official registration, in general, do you think of yourself as a...?	Democrat	1	(n=774) 40	Profile survey
		Independent	2	27	
		Republican	3	27	
		Other (specify)	4	5	
politicalparty_TEXT	Regardless of your official registration, in general, do you think of yourself as a...? - Other (specify)		String		Profile survey
typedem	Would you say you are a strong Democrat or not a strong Democrat?	Strong Democrat	1	(n=357) 56	Profile survey
		Not strong Democrat	2	44	
				(n=199)	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
typerep	Would you say you are a strong Republican or not a strong Republican?	Strong Republican	1	41	Profile survey
		Not strong Republican	2	59	
leanparty	Would you say that you lean more towards the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, or neither?	Lean more towards the Democratic Party	1	38	Profile survey
		Lean more towards the Republican Party	2	17	
		Neither	3	45	
ideology	In politics today, do you generally think of yourself as very conservative, conservative, moderate/middle of the road, progressive, or very progressive?	Very progressive	1	11	Profile survey
		Progressive	2	29	
		Moderate, middle of the road	3	39	
		Conservative	4	15	
		Very conservative	5	6	
followgov	Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. How often would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs?	Most of the time	1	47	Profile survey
		Some of the time	2	31	
		Only now and then	3	17	
		Hardly at all	4	5	
trustgov	How much of the time do you think you can trust the federal government in WASHINGTON DC to do what is right?	Just about always	1	1	Profile survey
		Most of the time	2	18	
		Only some of the time	3	69	
		Never	4	12	
				(n=832)	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
trustcagov	How much of the time do you think you can trust the California State government in SACRAMENTO to do what is right?	Just about always	1	2	Profile survey
		Most of the time	2	30	
		Only some of the time	3	57	
		Never	4	11	
newslocal	The next few questions are about where you get your news. How many days in the past week have you gotten your political news from local TV news?	1 day	1	11	Profile survey
		2 days	2	6	
		3 days	3	8	
		4 days	4	8	
		5 days	5	10	
		6 days	6	5	
		7 days	7	29	
		No days	8	23	
newsnational	How about national network TV news? (For example, NBC, ABC, CBS, etc.)	1 day	1	13	Profile survey
		2 days	2	9	
		3 days	3	9	
		4 days	4	7	
		5 days	5	12	
		6 days	6	6	
		7 days	7	25	
		No days	8	18	
newscable	What about National cable TV news? (For example, CNN, FOX, MSNBC, etc.)	1 day	1	14	Profile survey
		2 days	2	9	
		3 days	3	10	
		4 days	4	4	
		5 days	5	10	
		6 days	6	5	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
		7 days	7	20	
		No days	8	29	
primarynewscable	Which national cable news network do you primarily watch? - Selected Choice	FOX	1	31	Profile survey
		CNN	2	39	
		MSNBC	3	21	
		Other (specify)	4	9	
primarynewscable_TEXT	Which national cable news network do you primarily watch? - Other (please specif		String		Profile survey
newspaper	What about newspaper(s)? (either in print or on the Internet)	1 day	1	19	Profile survey
		2 days	2	9	
		3 days	3	8	
		4 days	4	7	
		5 days	5	5	
		6 days	6	4	
		7 days	7	29	
		No days	8	21	
newsradio	What about National Public Radio?	1 day	1	20	Profile survey
		2 days	2	13	
		3 days	3	9	
		4 days	4	5	
		5 days	5	13	
		6 days	6	2	
		7 days	7	9	
		No days	8	28	
				(n=482)	



Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
newspoliticaltalk	What about Political Talk Radio? (For example, Rush Limbaugh)	1 day	1	22	Profile survey
		2 days	2	6	
		3 days	3	6	
		4 days	4	6	
		5 days	5	7	
		6 days	6	1	
		7 days	7	3	
		No days	8	48	
newsweb	What about Internet blogs or other online sites?	1 day	1	17	Profile survey
		2 days	2	6	
		3 days	3	11	
		4 days	4	7	
		5 days	5	6	
		6 days	6	3	
		7 days	7	26	
		No days	8	24	
newsmedia	What about social media sites? (For example, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, etc.)	1 day	1	13	Profile survey
		2 days	2	10	
		3 days	3	11	
		4 days	4	7	
		5 days	5	6	
		6 days	6	3	
		7 days	7	26	
		No days	8	25	
attendchurch	Almost done. Finally, for statistical purposes only (to make sure we	Never	1	38	Profile survey
		Hardly ever	2	23	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	are getting a representative sample), we need to ask you a couple of questions about religion. How often do you attend religious services?	A few times a year	3	14	
		About once a month or so	4	5	
		Most weeks	5	9	
		Every week	6	7	
		More than once a week	7	5	
pray	How often would you say that you pray?			(n=888)	Profile survey
		Never	1	27	
		Hardly ever	2	14	
		From time to time	3	14	
		At least once a week	4	7	
		Multiple times per week	5	11	
		Every day	6	12	
		Multiple times per day	7	15	
religiousid	Which of the following categories best describes your religious identity?			(n=850)	Profile survey
		Protestant Christian	1	21	
		Catholic Christian	2	19	
		Latter Day Saints ("Mormon") Christian	3	1	
		Other Christian (please specify):	4	10	
		Jewish	5	4	
		Muslim	6	1	
		Unitarian Universalist	7	0	
		Buddhist	8	1	
		Spiritual but not traditionally religious	9	12	
		Agnostic	10	14	
		Atheist	11	6	
		Other (specify)	12	10	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
religiousid_4_TEXT	Which of the following categories best describes your religious identity? - Other Christian (please specify)		String		Profile survey
religiousid_12_TEXT	Which of the following categories best describes your religious identity? - Other (please specify)		String		Profile survey
denomination	What denomination of Protestant are you? - Selected Choice	Episcopal Lutheran Presbyterian Baptist Methodist Non-denominational Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	(n=205) 6 11 9 20 7 41 6	Profile survey
denomination_7_TEXT	What denomination of Protestant are you? - Other (please specify):		String		Profile survey
bornagainchristian	Do you consider yourself a "Born-Again" Christian?	Yes No	1 2	(n=558) 25 75	Profile survey
religioustype	Do you consider yourself any of the following: Pentecostal, Charismatic, or "Spirit-filled" Christian?	Yes No Don't Know	1 2 3	(n=121) 26 50 25	Profile survey
bibleview		It is the authoritative Word of God and is without error	1	(n=401) 24	Profile survey

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
		It is the inspired Word of God but it is not meant to be interpreted literally	2	35	
	Which of the following statements about the Bible comes closest to your view?	It is a book that contains many wise and helpful teachings, but it is not sacred	3	29	
		It is just a book, like any other book	4	11	
employ_1	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected Choice Employed full-time	No	0	(n=702) 57	Profile survey
		Yes	1	43	
employ_2	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected Choice Employed part time but looking for full-time work	No	0	(n=702) 97	Profile survey
		Yes	1	3	
employ_3	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected Choice Employed part time; not looking for full-time work	No	0	(n=702) 97	Profile survey
		Yes	1	3	
employ_4	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected Choice Contract worker or consultant	No	0	(n=702) 97	Profile survey
		Yes	1	3	
employ_5	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected	No	0	(n=702) 96	Profile survey
		Yes	1	4	

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	Choice Out of work but looking for work				
				(n=702)	
employ_6	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected	No Yes	0 1	100 0	Profile survey
	Choice Out of work; not looking for work				
				(n=702)	
employ_7	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected	No Yes	0 1	91 9	Profile survey
	Choice Homemaker				
				(n=702)	
employ_8	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected	No Yes	0 1	90 10	Profile survey
	Choice Student				
				(n=702)	
employ_9	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected	No Yes	0 1	78 22	Profile survey
	Choice Retired				
				(n=702)	
employ_10	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected	No Yes	0 1	98 2	Profile survey
	Choice Volunteer				
				(n=702)	
employ_11	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected	No Yes	0 1	97 3	Profile survey
	Choice Disabled, unable to work				
				(n=702)	
employ_12	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Selected	No Yes	0 1	97 3	Profile survey
	Choice Other				

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
employ_12_TEXT	What is your employment status? (select all that apply) - Other (please specify)		String		Profile survey
ref19_homelanguageYN	Do you speak a language other than English at home?	Yes No	1 2	(n=515) 24 76	2019 refresh
ref19_homelanguage	What is this language? - Selected Choice	Spanish Chinese Tagalog Vietnamese Korean Persian Armenian Arabic Hindi Russian Japanese Punjabi French Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	(n=93) 70 10 1 1 2 0 1 0 2 1 4 2 0 6	2019 refresh
ref19_homelanguage_text	What is this language? - Other - Text		String		2019 refresh
ref19_employment2016	What is your primary employment status? - Selected Choice	Employed for wages Self-employed Out of work for 1 year or more	1 2 3	(n=515) 49 11 4	2019 refresh

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
		Out of work for less than 1 year	4	0	
		Stay-at-home parent / homemaker	5	8	
		Student	6	2	
		Retired	7	23	
		Unable to work	8	2	
		Other	9	0	
ref19_employment2016_text	What is your primary employment status? - Other - Text		String		2019 refresh
ref19_employed2016	Are you primarily...	Employed full-time	1	84	2019 refresh
		Employed part time but looking for full-time work	2	2	
		Employed part time; not looking for full-time work	3	13	
		Contract worker or consultant	4	0	
ref19_outofwork2016	Are you...	Out of work but looking for work	1	37	2019 refresh
		Out of work; not looking for work	2	63	
ref19_HHchildren2016	How many children less than 18 years of age live in your household (if any)?		Numeric		2019 refresh
ref19_HHadults2016	Including yourself, how many adults (18 years and older) currently live in your		Numeric		2019 refresh

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
sexatbirth	What sex was originally listed on your birth certificate?	Male	1	43	Profile & refresh
		Female	2	57	
age5categ	Which of the following categories captures your age?			(n=778)	
		18-25 years	1	4	Profile & refresh
		26-34 years	2	14	
		35-49 years	3	28	
		50-64 years	4	30	
		65 years or older	5	24	
education6	What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?			(n=902)	
		Less than high-school	1	6	Profile & refresh
		Grade 12 or GED (high school graduate)	2	18	
		College 1 to 3 years, no degree	3	18	
		Associate's degree (for example: AA, AS)	4	9	
		Bachelor's degree (for example: BA, BS)	5	31	
Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, PhD, MD, etc.)	6	18			
bestrace	Which one of the following best represents your race? Select only one.			(n=657)	
		White	1	74	Profile & refresh
		Black or African American	2	2	
		American Indian or Alaska Native	3	4	
		Asian	4	13	
		Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	5	0	



Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
		Middle Eastern or North African	6	0	
		Other	7	6	
race_9_TEXT	Which one of the following best represents your race? Other (please specify)		String		Profile & refresh
				(n=572)	
latino	Are you of Hispanic, Latino/a, or Spanish Origin?	Yes	1	45	Profile & refresh
		No	2	55	
birthyear	What is your birthyear?		Numeric		Profile & refresh
				(n=775)	
sexualorientation	Do you think of yourself as: - Selected Choice	Straight or heterosexual	1	93	Profile & refresh
		Lesbian or gay	2	3	
		Bisexual	3	3	
		Queer, pansexual, and/or questioning	4	0	
		Other	5	1	
		Decline to answer	6	0	
				(n=902)	
genderidentity	Do you think of yourself as... - Selected Choice	Male	1	42	Profile & refresh
		Female	2	58	
		Genderqueer / gender non-binary	3	0	
		Other	4	0	
		Decline to answer	5	0	
				(n=840)	
race_white		No	0	21	Profile & refresh

Variable Name	Variable Label	Answer Label	Answer Code	%	Source
	What is your race? You may select more than one. - Selected Choice White	Yes	1	79	
race_black	What is your race? You may select more than one. - Selected Choice Black or African American	No Yes	0 1	(n=840) 96 4	Profile & refresh
race_nativeam	What is your race? You may select more than one. - Selected Choice American Indian or Alaska Native	No Yes	0 1	(n=840) 96 4	Profile & refresh
race_hawaii	What is your race? You may select more than one. - Selected Choice Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	No Yes	0 1	(n=840) 99 1	Profile & refresh
race_middleeast	What is your race? You may select more than one. - Selected Choice Middle Eastern or North African	No Yes	0 1	(n=840) 99 1	Profile & refresh
race_asian	What is your race? You may select more than one. - Selected Choice Asian	No Yes	0 1	(n=840) 85 15	Profile & refresh
race_other	What is your race? You may select more than one. - Selected Choice Other	No Yes	0 1	(n=840) 95 5	Profile & refresh
race_other_text	Which category or categories best describe(s) your race and/or ethnicity? Other (specify)		String		Profile & refresh

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Answer Label</b>	<b>Answer Code</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Source</b>
profile_enddate	Month and Year when panelist completed profile survey		String		Profile survey





**SACRAMENTO STATE**

*Redefine the Possible*